Aquatic Invasive Species in Rhode Island: What can you do?



Katie DeGoosh-DiMarzio, Environmental Analyst RIDEM Office of Water Resources

and a start of the start of the start we have been

katie.degoosh@dem.ri.gov

RIDEM Office of Water Resources

Monitoring & Assessment of Water Quality

Survey Lakes/ponds and Outreach for AIS (Aquatic Invasive Species) Stream Macroinvert Biomonitoring, Bioassessments and Biocriteria Water Quality Monitoring in Rivers



RICKA Talk March 16, 2021

- 1. The Problem with Invasives
- 2. 4 Fearsome Invasives in RI to look for (data & where to find more info)
- 3. How YOU can help:
 - Paddlers Preventing the Spread Know before you go
 - Paddlers Preventing the Spread Go with the Flow
 - Paddlers Preventing the Spread Clean, Drain, Dry
 - Keep an Eye out for Water Chestnut (June September)



• Volunteer for Hand Harvesting Events

The Problem with Aquatic Invasive Species (AIS):

Non-native plants/animals (no natural predators in Rhode Island)



The Problem with Aquatic Invasive Species (AIS):



Non-native plants/animals (no natural predators in Rhode Island)



Introduced (accidentally or intentionally)



Grow quickly or have another competitive advantage over natives



Growth threatens the diversity/abundance of natives



Jeopardize stability of the ecosystem



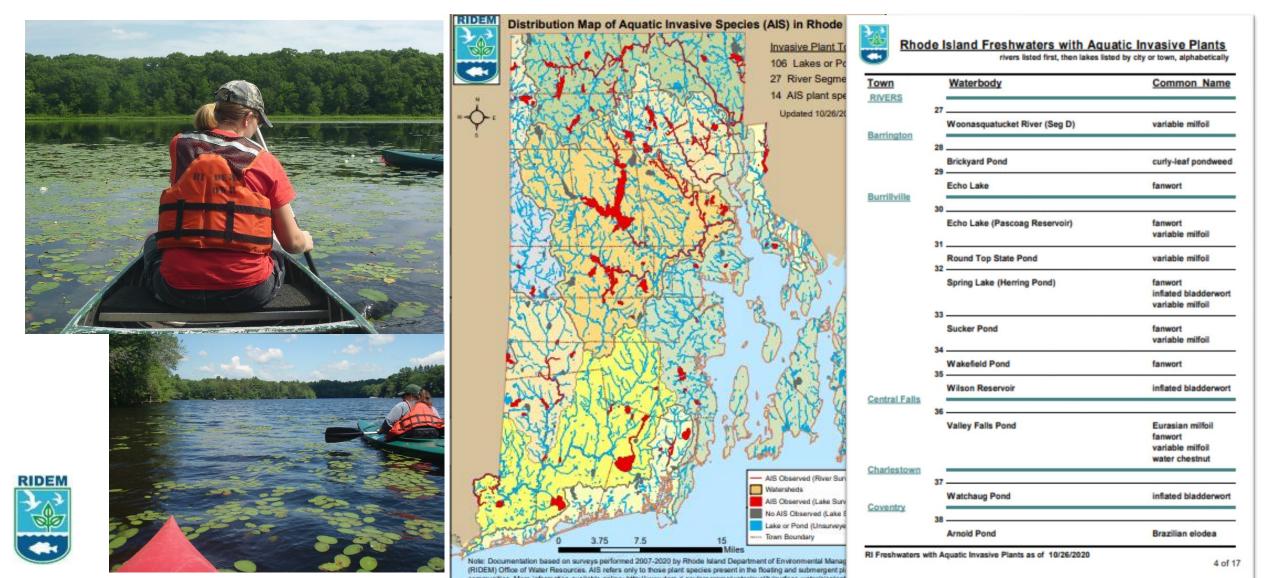
Impedes uses (swim, fish, boat, habitat) of the infested water body



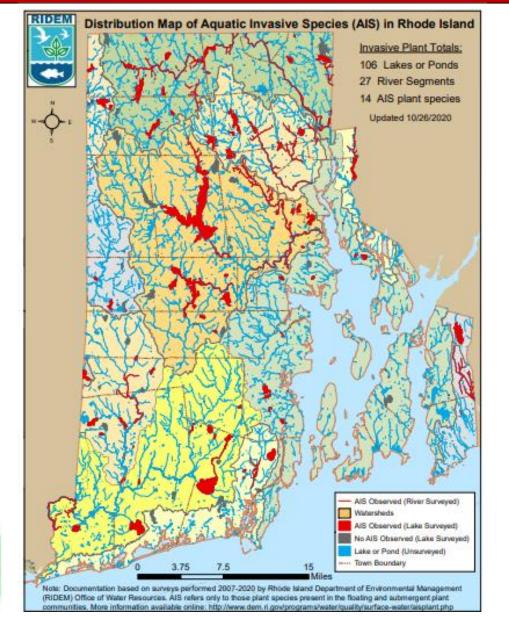
Can cause economic losses (recreation, property values & tax revenues, high cost to manage invasive plants annually and over the long term)

RIDEM is documenting the problem via surveys

http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/wetlands/pdfs/invasive.pdf



The Invasive Problem in Rhode Island

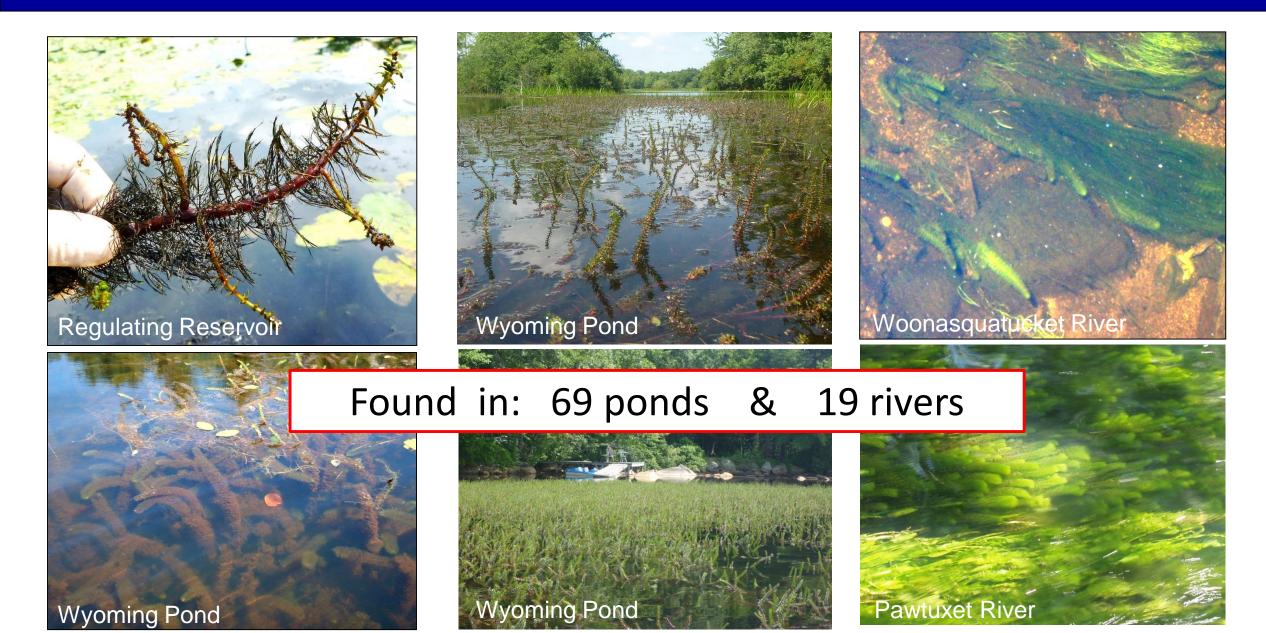


RIDEM

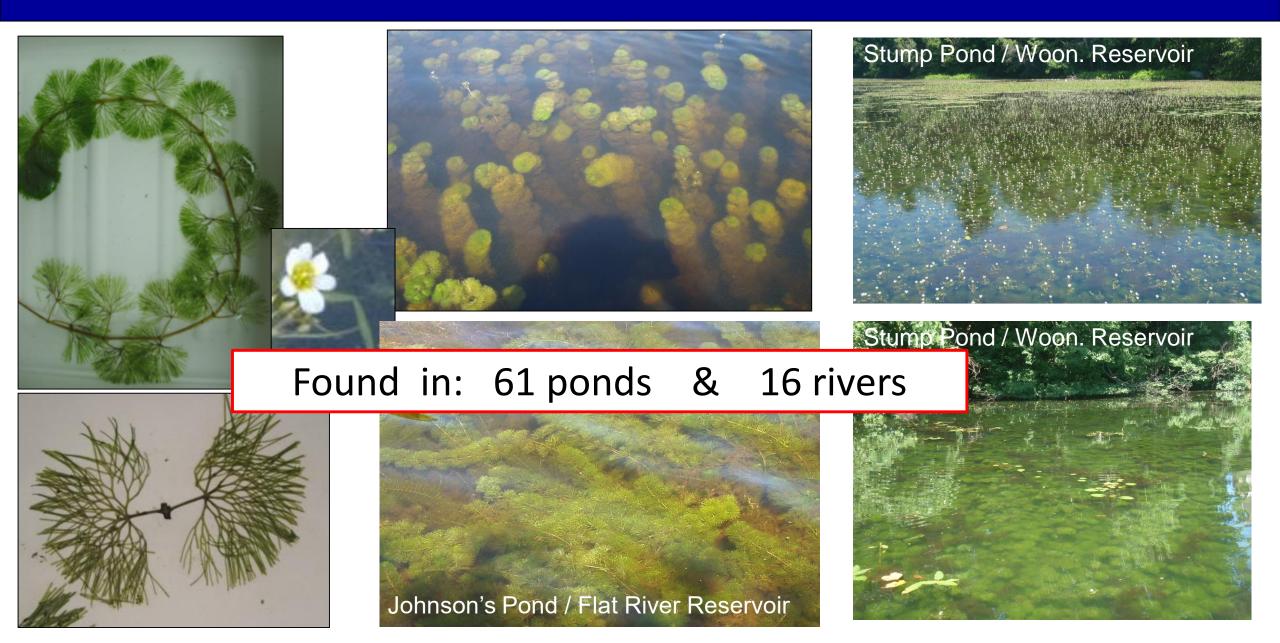
- AIS present in 106 lakes/ponds
- AIS present in 27 river segments
- 14 documented plant species



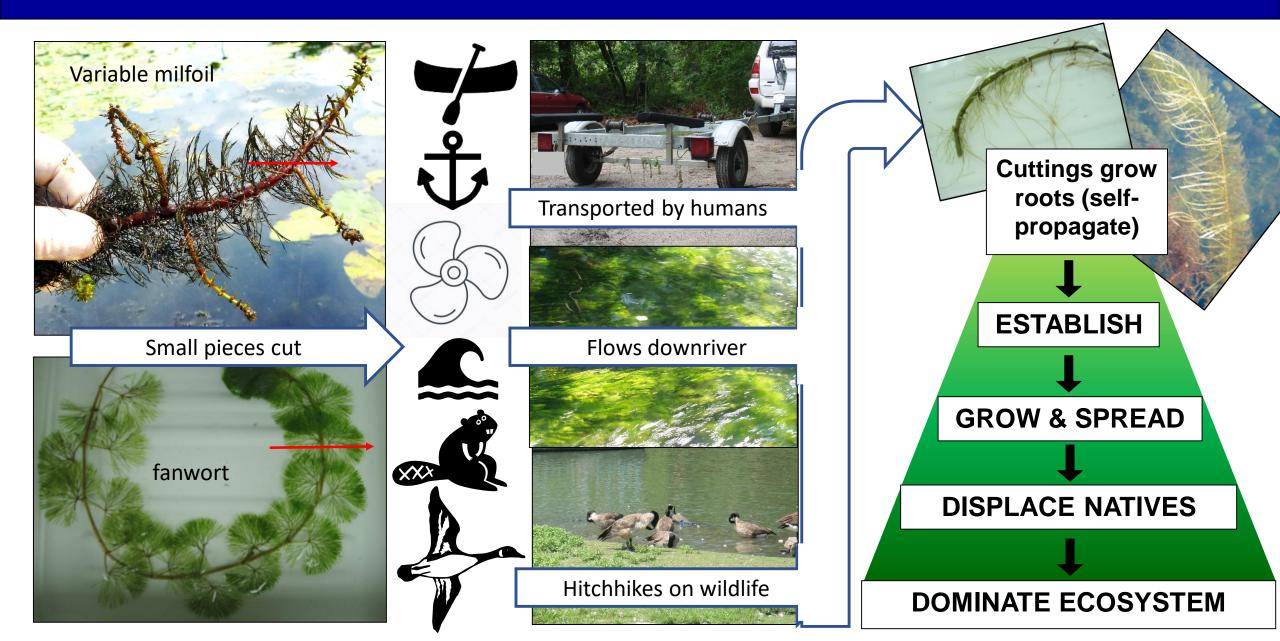
Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI: 1. Variable milfoil



Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 2. fanwort



Both milfoil and fanwort spread easily: fragmentation



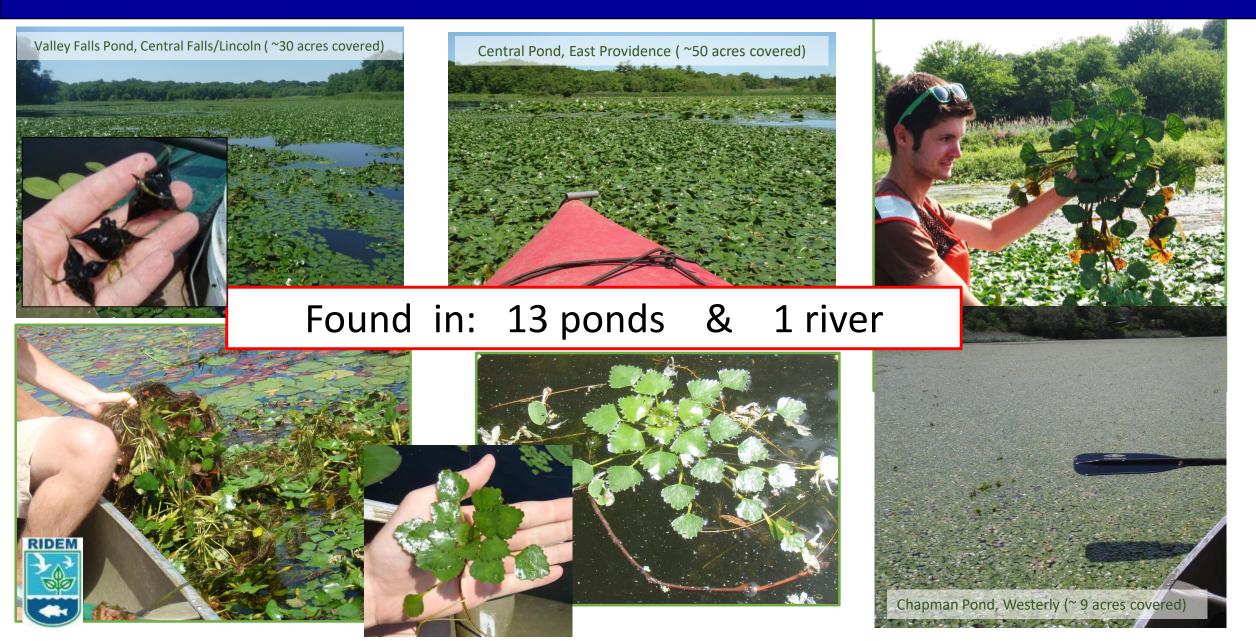
Clean Drain Dry Reminders – Rhode Island Signs



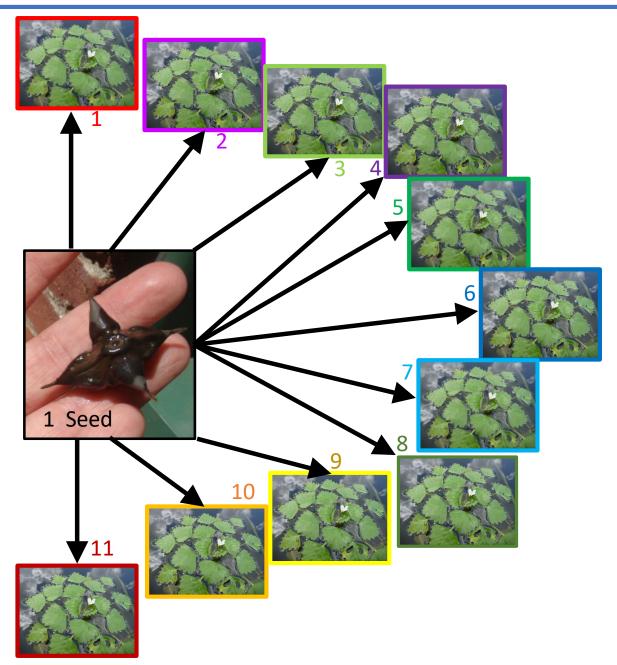


www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/surfwq

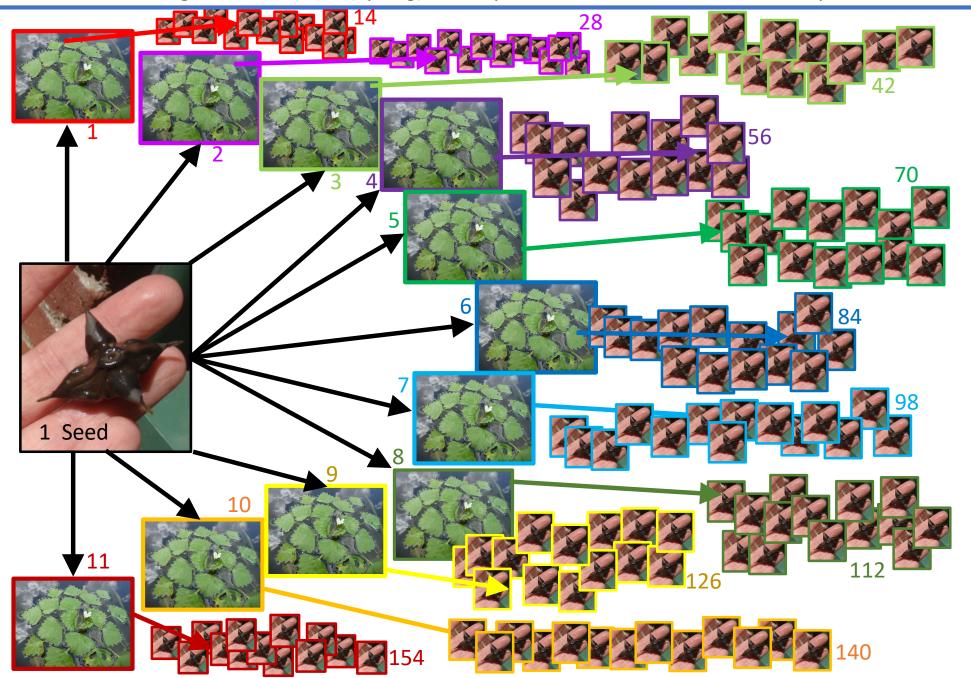
Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 3. water chestnut

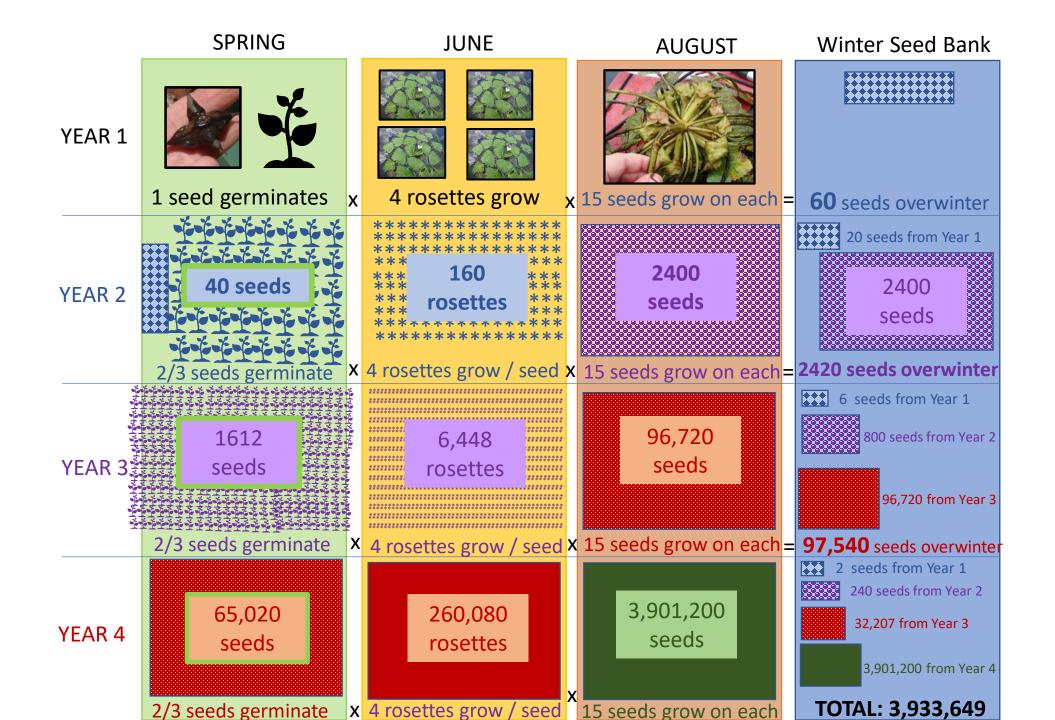


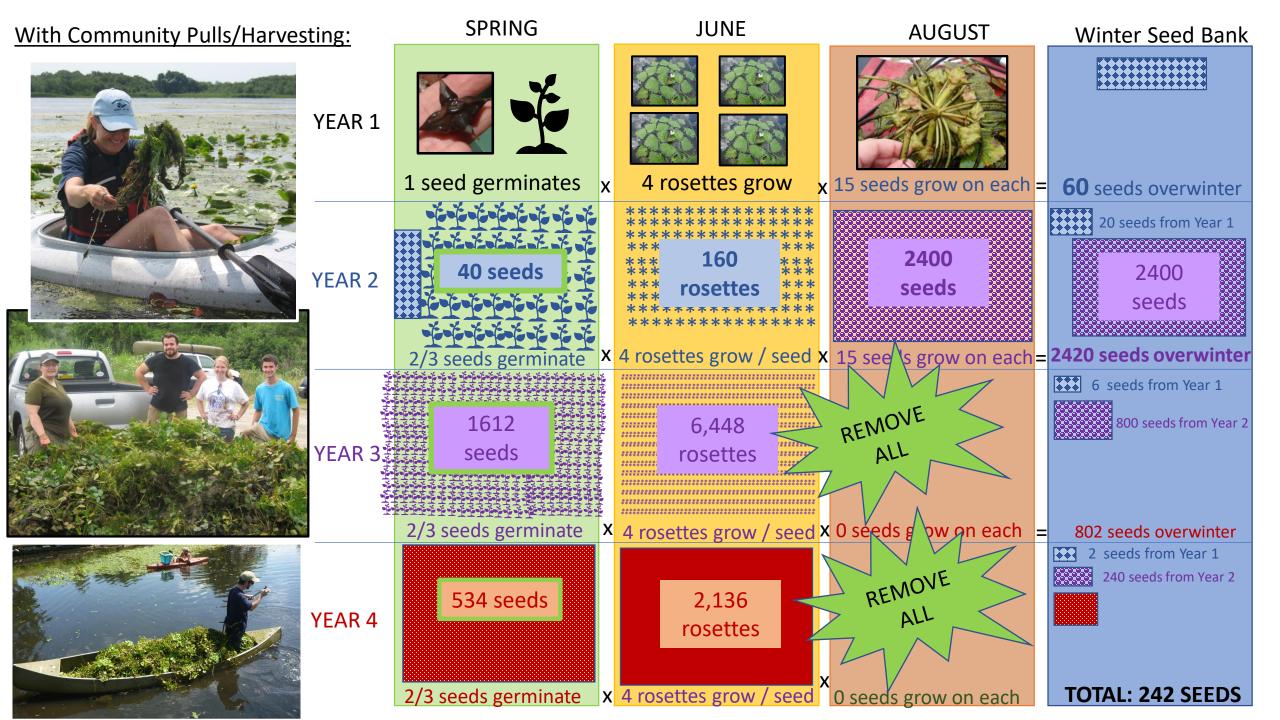
Water chestnut is an annual: 1 germinated seed (Spring) \rightarrow can produce 10 to 15 rosettes \rightarrow can produce 10-20 seeds (Fall)



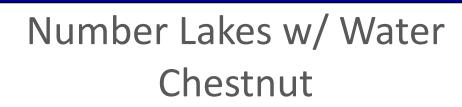
Water chestnut is an annual: 1 germinated seed (Spring) \rightarrow can produce 10 to 15 rosettes \rightarrow can produce 10-20 seeds (Fall)

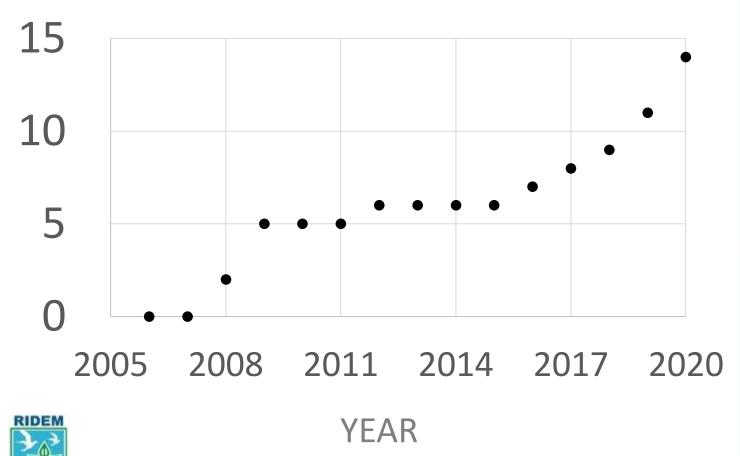


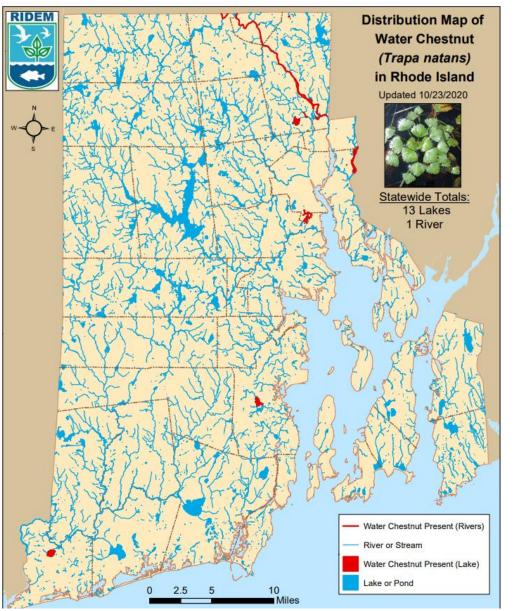




Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 3. water chestnut







Have you seen water chestnut anywhere else ??







Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 4. Asian clam



Asian Clam is on the rise

- One mature clam can release thousands of larvae per day
- There is no way to control them once established
- Invasive clams compete with native mussels for Calcium

Found in: 16 ponds & 8 rivers



Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 4. Asian clam

<u>The Problem:</u> Invasive Asian Clams Threaten to Outcompete Native Freshwater Mussels



4 of 8 mussel species in Rhode Island are "critically imperiled" - considered rare, and are high conservation priorities

- RI State Wildlife Action Plan

NATIONAL	
GEOGRAPHIC	

which flows through Virginia and Tennessee.

PHOTOGRAPH BY JOEL SARTORE, NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC PHOTO ARK

A Q

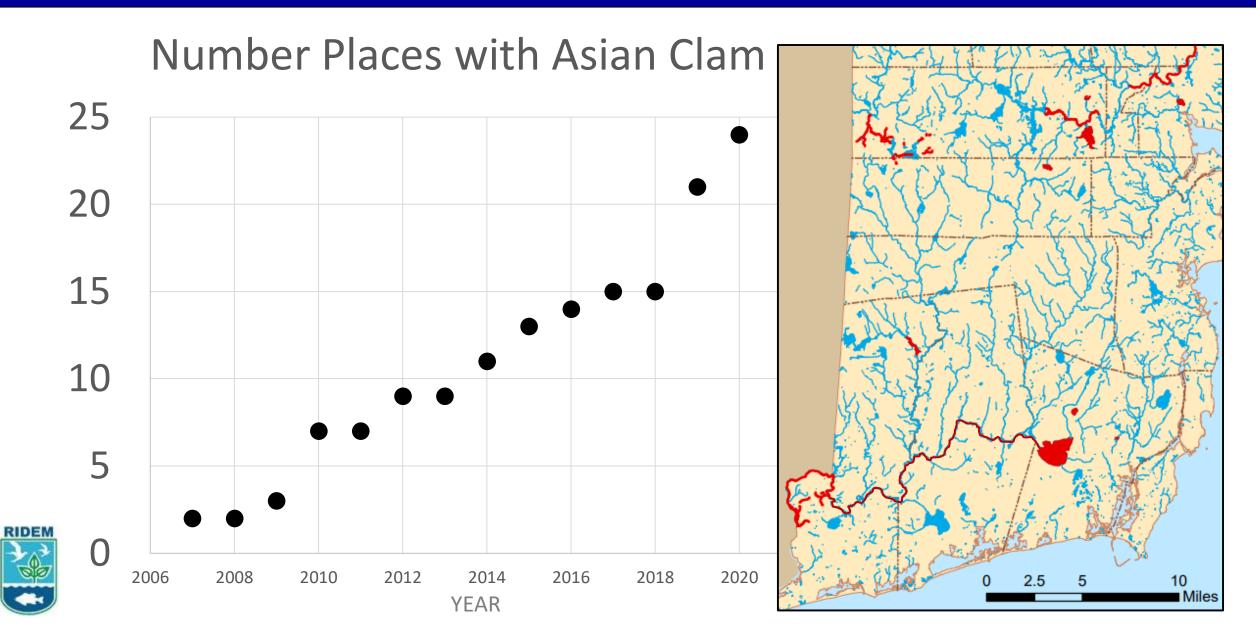
ANIMALS

A freshwater mussel apocalypse is underway—and no one knows why.

Is it climate change, pollution, an unknown disease? A dedicated few are trying to crack the mystery.



Fearsome 4 AIS to look for in RI : 4. Asian clam



Clean Drain Dry Reminders – Rhode Island Signs



RIDEM

www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/surfwq

Fearsome 4 AIS in RI: Where to find more data

http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/surfwq/pdfs/aisridist.pdf

Freshwater Aquatic Invasive Species in Rhode Island

November 2020

commo

Invasive Species

1. Variable milfoil

3. Curly-leaf pondweed

2. Farwort

4. Mudmat 5. Water chestnut

6. Eurasian milfoil

9. Water hyacinth

10. Brazilian elodea

12. American lotus

13. Parrot feather

14. Sacred lotus

15. Asian clam 16. Chinese mystery

snail

11. Yellow floating heart

accompanied by a list of locations where the a

Number of Documented Freshwaters with Invasi

Scientific Name

Cabombe ceroliniena

Potemogeton crispus

Treps netens

Majas minor

Utricularia inflata

Egenie dense

Nelumbo lutes

Nymphoides pellate

Myriophyllum aquaticum

Cipangopadula chinenais

with at least one invasive'

Total waterbodies

Nelumbo nucifera Corbicula furninea

Glossostigma claistanthum

Myriophyllum spicatum

in creasing

Minischvilum heterophyllum

Species-specific Statewide Distributions



Overview and Contents

Between 2007 and 2020 the Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Office of Water Resources (OW/R) has been documenting the presence of aquatic invasive species (AIS) in lakes, ponds and rivers, statewide. RIDEM OWR monitors approximately 20 lakes or ponds during the summer by visually surveying for invasives, and as resources allow, may visit additional ponds in response to public concerns. To date, RIDEM has visited 164 lakes or ponds, and visited hundreds of sites on streams.

As of November 2020, at least one invasive species was documented by RIDEM staff at 106 lakes or ponds (65% of the visited locations) in addition to invasives found at sites along 27 distinct rivers. A map of this data and list of each location by town, with the invasives species that were identified can be downloaded here: <u>http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/wetlands/pdfs/invasive.pdf</u>. Provided herein are maps showing the species-specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species-specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species-specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species-specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of 16 different ir many provided herein are maps showing the species specific statewide distribution of the species species species specific statewide species specific species specific species s

Rivers

19

16

2

0

0

0

0

0

27

Invasiv

1. Varia

2. Fany

3. Curly

Mudi

Wate

16

22

106

24

25

(34)

(36)

(38)

(40)

(43)

Includes Income

more than one investve

smerica: therefore, Intel

and a distinguity mathematical

(listed most common to lea







lumber of Docum	r of Documented Freshwaters with Invasive Species (as of November 6, 2020) (listed most common to least common)				
ve Species	Scientific Name	Rivers	Lakes/Ponds	Total	Page Number
able milfoil	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	19	69	88	(1)
wort	Cabomba caroliniana	16	61	77	(8)
y-leaf pondweed	Potamogeton crispus	7	13	20	(14)
lmat	Glossostigma cleistanthum	1	12	13	(17)
er chestnut	Trapa natans	1	13	14	(19)

Page 4 lists links to factsheets for more info on each species

Fearsome 4 AIS in RI: Where to find more data

http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/surfwq/pdfs/aisridist.pdf

Freshwater Aquatic Invasive Species in Rhode Island

Species-specific Statewide Distributions









cies	In	Rhode Island
		November 2020

Overview and Contents

Between 2007 and 2020 the Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Office of Water Resources (OW/R) has been documenting the presence of aquatic invasive species (AIS) in lakes, ponds and rivers, statewide. RIDEM OWR monitors approximately 20 lakes or ponds during the summer by visually surveying for invasives, and as resources allow, may visit additional ponds in response to public concerns. To date, RIDEM has visited 164 lakes or ponds, and visited hundreds of sites on streams.

As of November 2020, at least one invasive species was documented by RIDEM staff at 106 lakes or ponds (65% of the visited locations) in addition to invasives found at sites along 27 distinct rivers. A map of this data and list of each location by town, with the invasives species that were identified can be downloaded here: <u>http://www.dem.ni.gov/programs/berwiron/water/wetlands/pdfs/invasive.pdf.</u> Provided herein are maps showing the species-specific statewide distribution of 16 different invasive species (see page number below) accompanied by a list of locations where the species was documented (plants in order below from least to most common).

Number of Docum	(listed most commo			Novem	ber 6, 2020)
Invasive Species	Scientific Name	Rivers	Lakes/Ponds	Total	Page Number
1. Variable milfoil	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	19	69	88	(1)
2. Farwort	Cabombe ceroliniena	16	61	77	(8)
3. Curly-leaf pondweed	Potemogeton crispus	7	13	20	(14)
4. Mudmat	Glossostigme cleistenthum	1	12	13	(17)
5. Water chestnut	Trepa natena	1	13	14	(19)
6. Eurasian milfoil	Myniophyllum spicatum	2	11	13	(22)
7. Spiny naiad	Najas minor	0	9	9	(24)
8. Inflated bladderwort	Utricularia inflata	0	7	7	(26)
9. Water hyacinth	Eichhomie creasipes	1	4	5	(28)
10. Brazilian elodea	Egerie dense	0	5	5	(30)
11. Yellow floating heart	Nymphoides peltate	0	3	3	(32)
12. American lotus	Nelumbo lutea	0	2	2	(34)
13. Parrot feather	Myriophyllum aquaticum	0	1	1	(36)
14. Sacred lotus	Nelumbo nucifera	0	1	1	(38)
15. Asian clam	Corbicule furninea	8	16	24	(40)
16. Chinese mystery snail	Cipangopadule chinenais	3	22	25	(43)
	Total waterbodies with at least one invasive*	27	106	more 1 specie	waterbodies have than one invasive rs; therefore, total distinct waterbodies





<u> </u>	alphabetically, then lakes	listed by city or town
own Waterbody Name	First documented	Last Surveyed
Echo Lake (Pascoag Reservoir)	9/25/2007	9/13/2012
19- Spring Lake (Herring Pond)	9/25/2007	6/8/2018
20-Sucker Pond	10/9/2009	8/20/2018
21. Wakefield Pond Central Falls	9/10/2007	8/22/2017
22- Valley Falls Pond	8/9/2017	8/9/2017
23- Carbuncie Pond	9/5/2007	8/31/2020
24 Flat River Reservoir (Johnson Pond)	9/5/2007	9/21/2018
25- Maple Root Pond	7/27/2016	7/27/2016
26- Tiogue Lake	9/5/2007	9/9/2020
27		
Meshanticut Pond	8/6/2018	9/11/2020
Print Works Pond	8/7/2009	8/7/2009
Randail Pond	7/13/2011	7/19/2017
30 Happy Hollow Pond	8/18/2010	8/18/2010
31- Robin Hollow Pond	8/18/2010	8/18/2010
32-	0.10.2010	0.101010

RICKA Talk March 16, 2021

The Problem with Invasives

Top 4 Invasives in Rhode Island to look for (data & where to find more info)

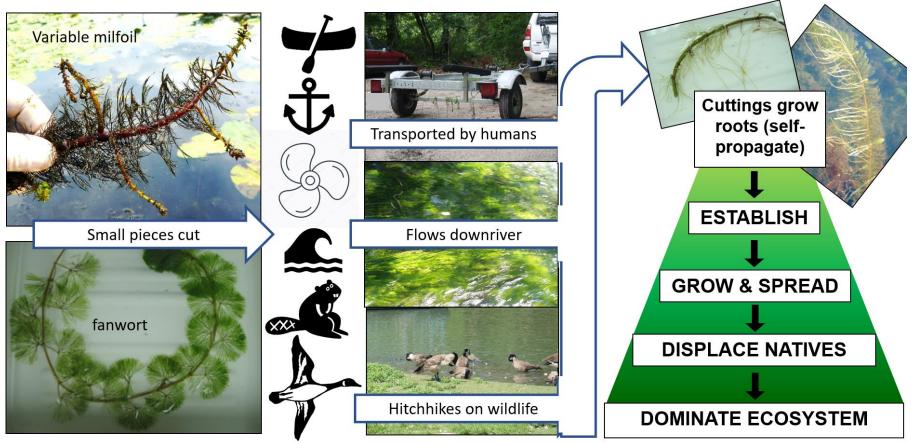
- 3. How paddlers can help:
 - Preventing the Spread Know before you go
 - Preventing the Spread Go with the Flow
 - Preventing the Spread Clean, Drain, Dry
 - Keep an Eye out for Water Chestnut (June September)



• Volunteer for Hand Harvesting Events



An ounce of prevention = pound of cure

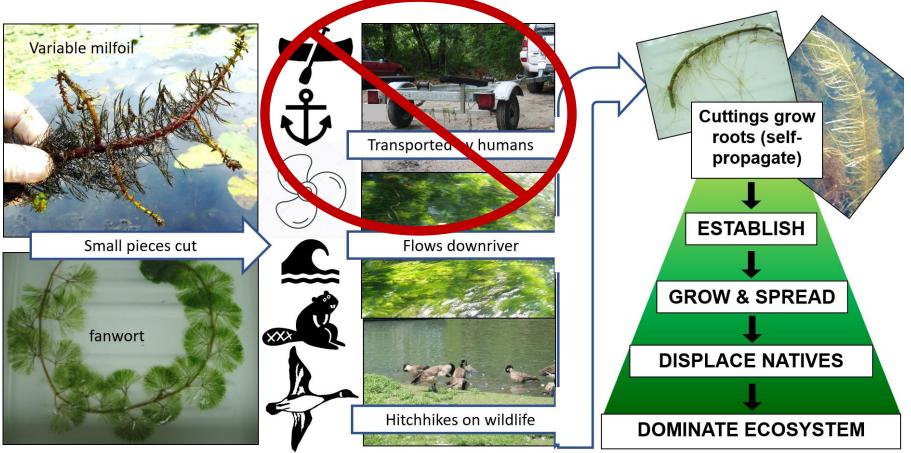




How to prevent transport/spread of invasives

How paddlers can help

An ounce of prevention = pound of cure





How to prevent transport/spread of invasives

How paddlers can help: Remove <u>ALL</u> plants

RIDEM Division of Fish and Wildlife Freshwater Fisheries Regulations (Section 10.6.1 A18)

In February 2020, amended to prohibit the transport of <u>ANY</u> plant or plant part into or out of any Rhode Island waterbody on any type of boat, motor, trailer, fishing supplies, or gear. The new regulation carries a \$100 fine.



Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Plan trips with invasives in mind



Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Plan trips with invasives in mind

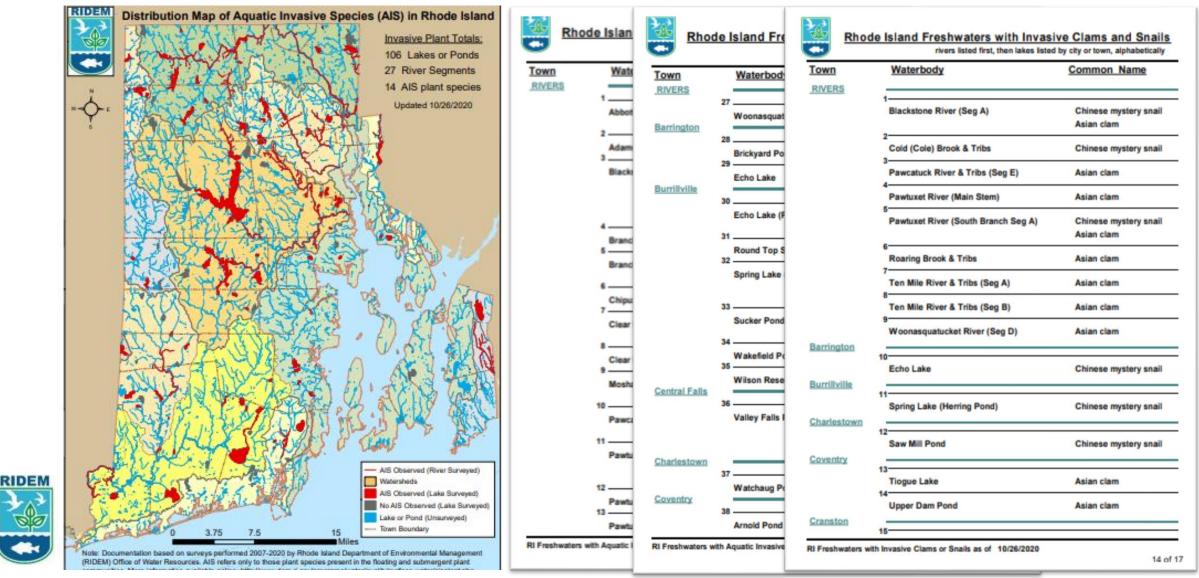
Check online if paddling location has invasives





Check online if paddling location has invasives (pdf)

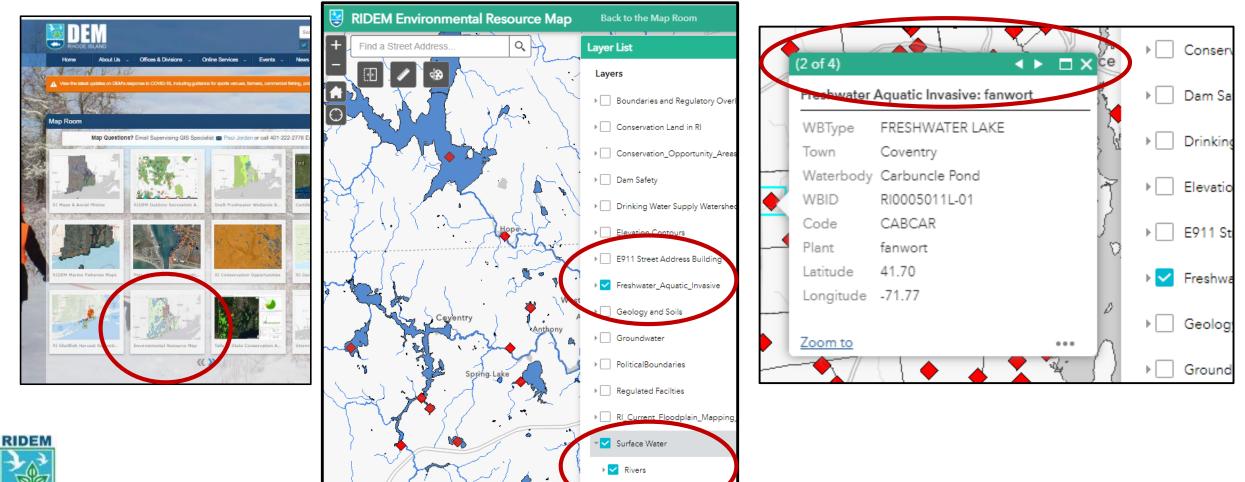
http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/wetlands/pdfs/invasive.pdf



Check online if paddling location has invasives (mapper)

dem.ri.gov/maps/ → Choose Environmental Resource Map

https://ridemgis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=87e104c8adb449eb9f905e5f18020de5



Lakes

Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Plan trips with invasives in mind

Check online if paddling location has invasives





Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Plan trips with invasives in mind

Check online if paddling location has invasives





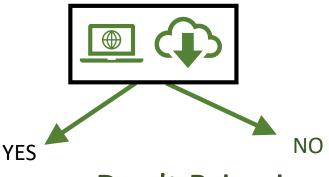
Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Plan trips with invasives in mind

Check online if paddling location has invasives



Don't Bring in new AIS!



Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!



Check on planned locations to allow drying in between trips, or re-order paddling trips (visit pristine lakes before a paddle with clams)





Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!

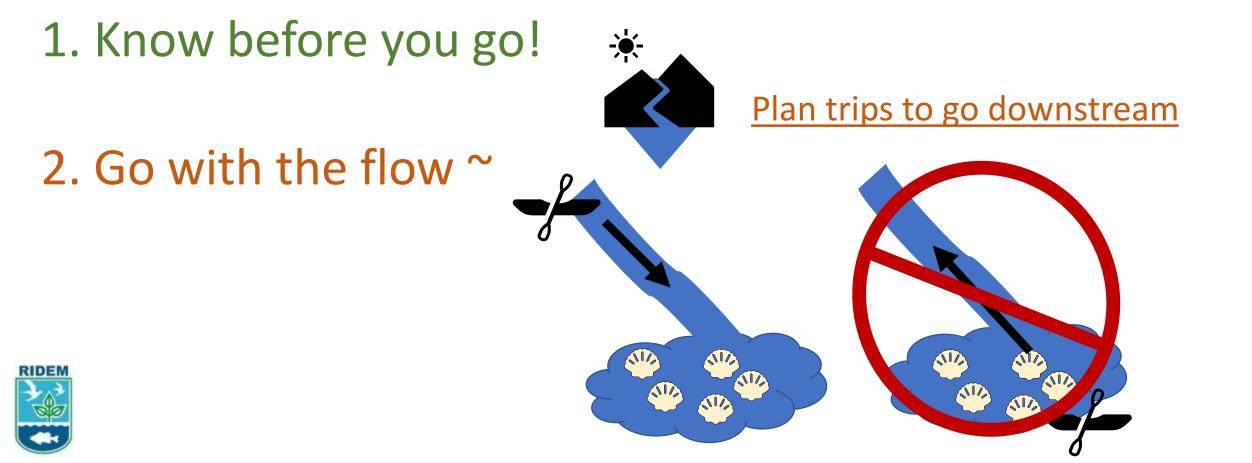
2. Go with the flow \sim



Plan trips to go downstream



Prevent the spread of AIS:



- Prevent the spread of AIS:
- 1. Know before you go!
- 2. Go with the flow \sim
- 3. Clean, Drain, Dry









Prevent the spread of AIS:

1. Know before you go!

2. Go with the flow \sim



Clean plants off boat and gear



3. Clean, Drain, Dry



Prevent the spread of AIS

1. Know before you go!









Clean plants off boat and gear

3. Clean, Drain, Dry



Drain water from boat



Prevent the spread of AIS

1. Know before you go!



- 2. Go with the flow \sim
- 3. Clean, Drain, Dry



Check boat for plant fragments

Clean plants off boat and gear



Drain water from boat





Dry boat and gear min. 24 hours

Clean Drain Dry Reminders – National Campaigns

STOP INVASIVE SPECIES IN YOUR TRACKS.

Give Invasive Species The Brush Off.



Help Prevent The Spread Of Invasive Plants And Animals. REMOVE plants, animals & mud from boots, gear, pets & vehicle CLEAN your gear before entering & leaving the recreation STAY on designated roads & trails · USE certified or local firewood & hay.



 DRAIN bilge, ballast, wells & buckets before you leave the area. DRY equipment before launching watercraft into another body of wat

Don't

National Prevention Campaigns:

STOP INVASIVE SPECIES



PlayCleanGo.org StopAquaticHitchhikers.org ProtectYourWaters.net CleanDrainDry.org

COME CLEAN LEAVE CLEAN



Stop the Transport of Invasive Species: CLEAN boots, gear, boat, trailer & vehicle of plants, DRAIN bilge, ballast, wells & buckets before you lear DRY equipment before launching watercraft into an

WASH"EM OFF! WIPE"EM OUT!



STOP AQUATIC **ITCHHIKERS**

- Stop the Transport of Invasive Species: CLEAN boots, gear, boat, trailer & vehicle of plants, fish, animals & mud.
- DRAIN bilge, ballast, wells & buckets before you leave the area.
- DRY equipment before launching watercraft into another body of water.



Clean Drain Dry Reminders – Rhode Island Signs



RIDEM



www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/surfwq

June & July: Keep an eye out for water chestnut

Early detection is crucial to keep it in check!

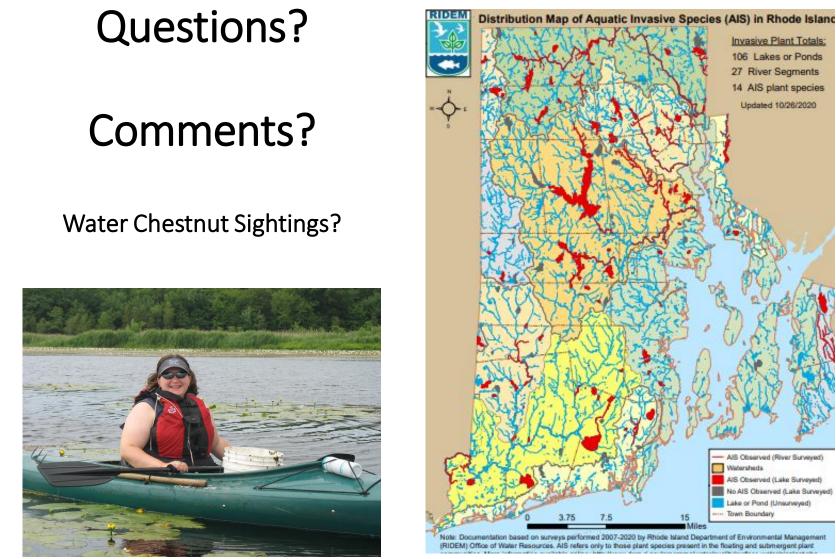


Look out for Volunteer Hand Harvesting/Community pulls



Tune Into: Blackstone River Watershed Council, Ten Mile RWC, Friends of Ten Mile, Belleville (NK), Barney & Olney Ponds (Lincoln)









Katie DeGoosh-DiMarzio RIDEM Office of Water Resources

katie.degoosh@dem.ri.gov